

KTH Matematik

**5B1456, , Matrix Algebra**  
**Assignment 4**  
**due Oct. 4, 2004**

Let  $A \in M_n(F)$  be a skew-symmetric matrix.

- (1) Show that  $\det(A) = 0$  if  $n$  is odd.
- (2) Show that  $\det(A)$  is a square if  $n$  is even.
- (3) Assume that  $n$  is even and write  $\det(A) = (\text{Pf}(A))^2$  ( $\text{Pf}(A)$  is called the Pfaffian of  $A$ ). Show that for every invertible matrix  $P$  is

$$\text{Pf}(PAP^t) = \det(P)\text{Pf}(A)$$