## Problem session December 6, SF2736, fall 12.

## Please prepare!

1. Show that there is no graph with the following sequence of degrees $2,3,3,3,3,4$, 5 of its vertices.
2. Are the following two graphs isomorphic?

| a | b | c | d | e | f |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b | a | a | a | b | c |
| c | c | b | e | d | d |
| d | e | f | f | f | e |$\quad$ respectively $\quad$| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 6 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 5 |

3. An acyclic graph has 124 vertices and 98 edges. Find the number of components.
4. Show that a graph with $n$ vertices, such that the sum of the degrees of any to vertices is at least equal to $n-1$, must be connected.
5. Find the maximum number of vertices of in a graph with 28 edges if the degree (valency) of every vertex is at least 3 .
6. Find orderings of the vertices of the cube for which the greedy algorithm requires 2,3 and 4 colors respectively, for a coloring where adjacent vertices have distinct colors.
7. Find a complete matching in the bipartite graph on the set of vertices $X=\left\{a_{1}, a_{2}\right.$, $\left.\ldots, a_{5}\right\}$ and $Y=\left\{b_{1}, b_{2}, b_{3}, \ldots, b_{5}\right\}$ and edges $\left\{\left(a_{1}, b_{2}\right),\left(a_{1}, b_{3}\right),\left(a_{2}, b_{1}\right),\left(a_{2}, b_{2}\right)\right.$, $\left.\left(a_{2}, b_{4}\right),\left(a_{3}, b_{3}\right),\left(a_{3}, b_{5}\right),\left(a_{4}, b_{1}\right),\left(a_{4}, b_{2}\right),\left(a_{4}, b_{4}\right),\left(a_{5}, b_{3}\right)\right\}$.
8. A network and a flow is defined as above

| $(x, y)$ | $(s, a)$ | $(s, b)$ | $(s, c)$ | $(a, b)$ | $(a, d)$ | $(b, c)$ | $(b, d)$ | $(b, e)$ | $(c, e)$ | $(d, t)$ | $(e, t)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $c(x, y)$ | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| $f(x, y)$ | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 4 |

(a) What is the value of $f$ ?
(b) Find an $f$-augmenting path and compute the value of the augmented flow.
(c) Find a cut with capacity 12.
9. Suppose that every boy in a school has a list of $k$ girls he can date and suppose that every girl appears on $k$ such lists. Show that every boy can find a girl to date.
10. Show that for every bipartite graph with $n$ vertices it is true that $e \leq\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)^{2}$.
11. Find the number of regular 4 -valent graphs with seven vertices.
12. Show that if a graph $G$ is not connected then the complement $\bar{G}$ of the graph must be connected.
13. Show that if $\bar{G}$ is the complement of the graph $G$ then $\chi(G) \chi(\bar{G}) \geq n$ where $n$ is the number of vertices of $G$.

